## List of 100 abbreviations related to QA/QC standards

- 1. ISO International Organization for Standardization
- 2. ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials
- 3. ASME American Society of Mechanical Engineers
- 4. ANSI American National Standards Institute
- 5. API American Petroleum Institute
- 6. AWS American Welding Society
- 7. BSI British Standards Institution
- 8. IEC International Electrotechnical Commission
- 9. CEN European Committee for Standardization
- 10. NIST National Institute of Standards and Technology
- 11. NQA National Quality Assurance
- 12. EN European Norm
- 13. PD Publicly Available Specification
- 14. JIS Japanese Industrial Standards
- 15. QC Quality Control
- 16. QA Quality Assurance
- 17. CR Corrective Action Request
- 18. CAR Corrective Action Report
- 19. PAR Preventive Action Request
- 20. QMS Quality Management System
- 21. PMI Positive Material Identification
- 22. NCR Non-Conformance Report
- 23. COA Certificate of Analysis

- 24. CoC Certificate of Conformance
- 25. CAPA Corrective and Preventive Action
- 26. SOP Standard Operating Procedure
- 27. GMP Good Manufacturing Practice
- 28. TQM Total Quality Management
- 29. CMMI Capability Maturity Model Integration
- 30. FMEA Failure Mode and Effects Analysis
- 31.  $6\sigma$  Six Sigma
- 32. DMAIC Define, Measure, Analyze, Improve, Control
- 33. ISO/IEC International Organization for Standardization/International Electrotechnical Commission
- 34. LIMS Laboratory Information Management System
- 35. GxP Good [x] Practice (e.g., GMP, GLP, GCP)
- 36. CQA Certified Quality Auditor
- 37. CQE Certified Quality Engineer
- 38. CQM/OE Certified Quality Manager/Organizational Excellence
- 39. CQI Continuous Quality Improvement
- 40. PPAP Production Part Approval Process
- 41. MPS Master Production Schedule
- 42. BOM Bill of Materials
- 43. COQ Cost of Quality
- 44. MRB Material Review Board
- 45. FAT Factory Acceptance Test
- 46. SAT Site Acceptance Test
- 47. RA Risk Assessment
- 48. DQ Design Qualification

- 49. IQ Installation Qualification
- 50. OQ Operational Qualification
- 51. PQ Performance Qualification
- 52. PAT Process Analytical Technology
- 53. SCAR Supplier Corrective Action Request
- 54. SPC Statistical Process Control
- 55. CTQ Critical to Quality
- 56. R&R Repeatability and Reproducibility
- 57. Cp/Cpk Process Capability Indices
- 58. DPMO Defects Per Million Opportunities
- 59. MOC Management of Change
- 60. V&V Verification and Validation
- 61. MSA Measurement System Analysis
- 62. TPM Total Productive Maintenance
- 63. OEE Overall Equipment Effectiveness
- 64. CRP Continuous Replenishment Program
- 65. SCM Supply Chain Management
- 66. RCA Root Cause Analysis
- 67. PPE Personal Protective Equipment
- 68. ESD Electrostatic Discharge
- 69. CAQ Computer-Aided Quality
- 70. CBE Customer-Based Engineering
- 71. PPM Parts Per Million
- 72. TIR Total Indicator Reading
- 73. WIP Work In Progress
- 74. TAT Turnaround Time
- 75. CRI Customer Return Information

- 76. OTD On-Time Delivery
- 77. KPI Key Performance Indicator
- 78. SLA Service Level Agreement
- 79. QFD Quality Function Deployment
- 80. FTA Fault Tree Analysis
- 81. RFT Right First Time
- 82. Gage R&R Gauge Repeatability and Reproducibility
- 83. DoE Design of Experiments
- 84. SOW Scope of Work
- 85. PPE Process Performance Efficiency
- 86. NPD New Product Development
- 87. SQC Statistical Quality Control
- 88. JIT Just In Time
- 89. CET Continuous Engineering Technology
- 90. PDCA Plan-Do-Check-Act
- 91. PSP Process Standardization Procedure
- 92. QSR Quality System Regulation
- 93. QFD Quality Function Deployment
- 94. FSMS Food Safety Management System
- 95. QFD Quality Function Deployment
- 96. RPN Risk Priority Number
- 97. FSMA Food Safety Modernization Act
- 98. GCP Good Clinical Practice
- 99. GLP Good Laboratory Practice
- 100. GVP Good Pharmacovigilance Practice